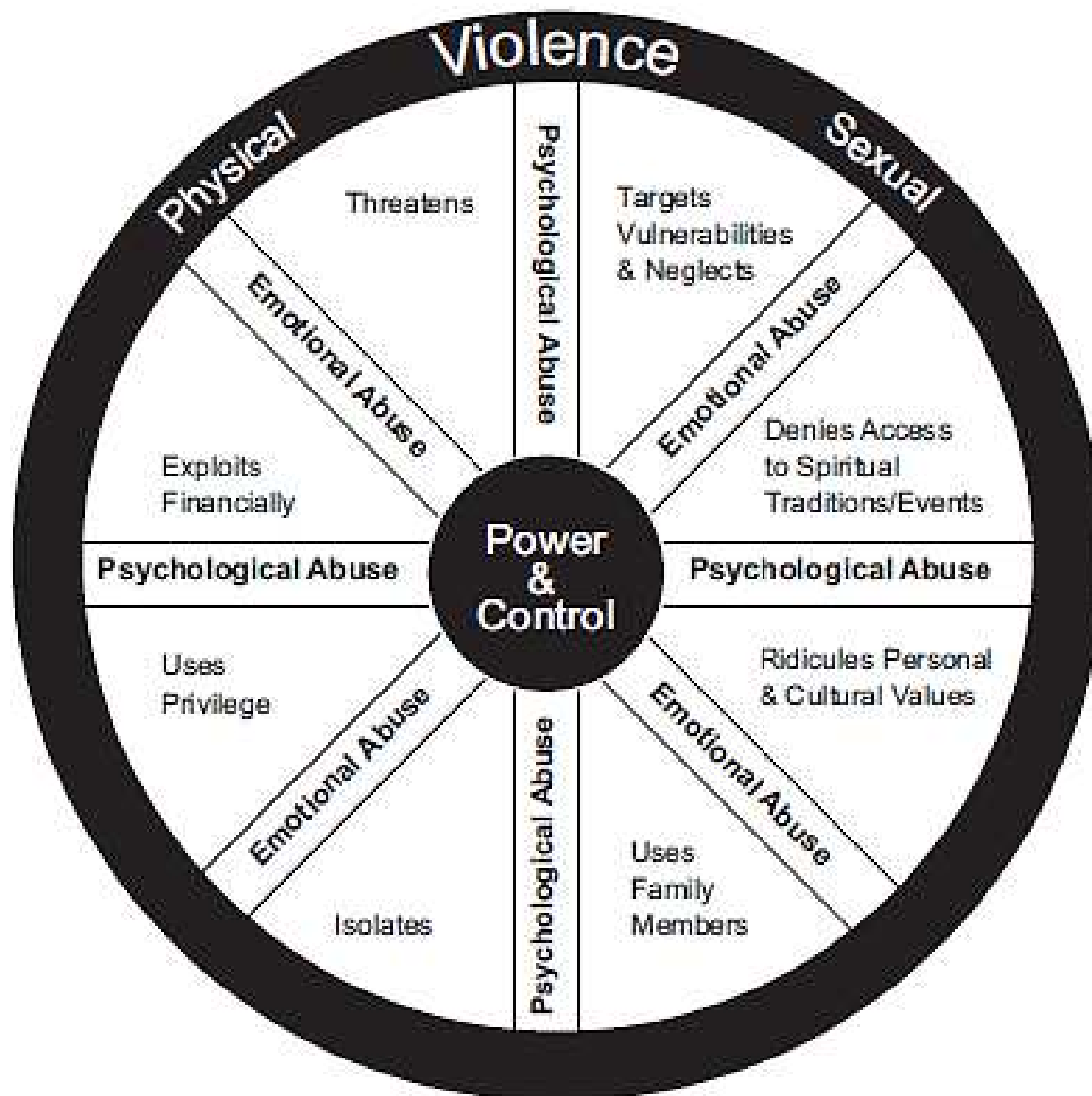


## Adult Protective Services: Dynamics of Older Adult Maltreatment

### Power and Control Wheel

## Abuse in Later Life Power & Control Wheel



In 2006, NCALL adapted the Power and Control Wheel, developed by the Domestic Abuse Intervention Project, Duluth, MN. Resource updated, April 2011.